

# 3.2.5 Advanced Control

## Module title: Advanced Control

Module summary

Module code: EITM 220A

Module coordinator: Prof. Dr. Dirk Feßler

Credits (ECTS): 5 CP

workload: in lecture 60 h, independent study time 90 h

Semester: 1<sup>st</sup> or 2<sup>nd</sup> semester

Pre-requisites with regard to content: Classical Control Theory, Digital Signal Processing

Pre-requisites according to the examination regulations: none

Competencies: Upon successful completion of this course, the students

- understand the limits in classical control and are able to combine classical control concepts with modern control theory
- are able to analyze and design digital control systems
- know the theory of modern state space methods and are able to apply them to real processes
- are able to cope with complexity of distributed large systems
- have expanded their abilities of abstraction and modeling real processes

### Assessment:

Assessment is done by either a written exam (90 minutes) or an oral examination (30 minutes). The form of examination will be announced at the beginning of the semester

#### Usability:

*General:* The module provides an advanced education in control systems engineering, emphasising modern theoretical developments and their practical application. The course gives a sound fundamental understanding of feedback systems and enables students to apply modern control principles in various areas of industry.

*Connection with other modules:* Most of the design methods in classical control theory rely heavily on trial-and-error. In contrast, modern control design methods lead to a unique solution to a given design problem. The course introduces modern control design methods ranging from linear optimal control to non-linear and supervisory control emphasizing a general view and sound understanding rather than algorithmic details. These skills will benefit the students throughout their career.

### **Course: Advanced Control**

Module code: EITM 220A

Lecturer: Prof. Dr. Dirk Feßler

Contact hours: by arrangement

Semester of delivery: yearly, summer semester

Type/mode: lecture 4h/week; mandatory in the study field Information technology, optional in the other study fields of the program

Language of instruction: English or German; the course language will be announced at the beginning of the semester

Content:

• Fundamental limits of feedback systems: Sensitivity and complementary sensitivity, Bode's

integral formula, waterbed-effect

- Robustness analysis of plants with bounded uncertainties
- Extensions of standard PID control loops: Two-degree-of-freedom controllers, notch filter in the feedback loop, gain scheduling, auto-tuning of PID-Controllers
- Modeling for control: Principles of modeling continuous systems, state space representation of (linear) MIMO-systems, canonical normal forms, and equivalence transformations
- Digital control: Sampling and reconstruction of signals, continuous-to-discrete conversion methods, esp. BLT with prewarping, digital redesign of continuous controllers
- Modern control theory: Controllability, observability, Kalman decomposition, pole assignment, state-feedback with integral action, Luenberger observer, LQR/LQG
- Selected topics in nonlinear control: zero dynamics, exact feedback linearization, flatnessbased process-inversion
- Control of large distributed systems: Balanced realization, Model reduction, design of reduced order controllers, decentralized control, modeling of event-driven systems and supervisory control, modeling and simulation of hybrid systems

Recommended reading:

A. Braun: *Grundlagen der Regelungstechnik: Kontinuierliche und diskrete Systeme*, Fachbuchverlag Leipzig, 2005

B.C. Kuo: Automatic Control Systems, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, ISBN 0-13-054842-1, 1987

H. Unbehauen: *Regelungstechnik II*, Vieweg, 6. Aufl., 1993

H. Unbehauen: Regelungstechnik III, Vieweg, 5. Aufl., 1995

W. Büttner: Digitale Regelungssysteme, Vieweg, 1994

J. Lunze: Automatisierungstechnik, Oldenbourg, 2003

Slotine and Li: *Applied Nonlinear Control*, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, ISBN 0-13-040890-5, 1991 Hoffmann und Brunner: *MATLAB & Tools für die Simulation dynamischer Systeme*, Addison-Wesley, München, 2002

U. Brunner: *Einführung in die Modellbildung und Simulation ereignis-getriebener Systeme mit Stateflow*, Grin-Verlag, (v129403), 2010

Comments: -